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Claims

1. Use of an aryl dicarboxamide of formula (I):

as well as its geometrical isomers, its optically active forms as enantiomers, diastereomers and its racemate forms, as well as pharmaceutically acceptable salts and pharmaceutically active derivatives thereof, wherein

A is an aminocarbonyl moiety of the formula $-\text{CO-NHR}^6$ wherein R^6 is C_6 - C_{15} alkyl, C_2 - C_{15} -alkenyl, C_2 - C_{15} -alkynyl, a 3-8 membered cycloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkyl-(3-8 membered) cycloalkyl, phenyl, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl phenyl, C_2 - C_6 -alkenyl phenyl, C_2 - C_6 -alkynyl phenyl;

Cy is an aryl, heteroaryl, aryl-heteroaryl, heteroaryl-aryl, aryl-aryl, cycloalkyl or heterocycle group;

n is either 0 or 1;

 R^1 and R^2 are independently from each other is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 -alkyl;

R³ is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl, C₁-C₆-alkoxy, C₁-C₆-alkyl amine, C₁-C₆-alkyl alkoxy, aryl, heteroaryl, saturated or unsaturated 3-8-membered cycloalkyl, 3-8-membered heterocycloalkyl, C₁-C₆-alkyl aryl, C₁-C₆-alkyl heteroaryl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl aryl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl heteroaryl, C₂-C₆-

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alkynyl aryl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl heteroaryl, C₁-C₆-alkyl cycloalkyl, C₁-C₆-alkyl heterocycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl heterocycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl heterocycloalkyl;

 R^4 and R^5 are each independently from each other selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, carboxy, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, C_1 - C_3 alkyl carboxy, C_2 - C_3 alkenyl carboxy, C_2 - C_3 alkynyl carboxy, amino or R^4 and R^5 may form an unsaturated or saturated heterocyclic ring, whereby at least one of R^4 or R^5 is not a hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

for the preparation of a medicament for the treatment and/or prevention of metabolic disorders mediated by insulin resistance or hyperglycemia, comprising diabetes, inadequate glucose tolerance, hyperlipidemia, hypertriglyceridemia, hypercholesterolemia, obesity, polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS).

- 2. Use of an aryl dicarboxamide according to claim 1 for the preparation of a medicament for the treatment and/or prevention of diabetes type II, obesity or for appetite regulation.
- 3. Use of an aryl dicarboxamide according to claim 1 for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition for the modulation of the activity of PTPs.
- Use according to claim 3 wherein the PTP is PTP1B.
- 5. Use according to claim 4 wherein said modulation consists in the inhibition of PTP1B.
 - 6. Use according to claim 4 for the treatment or prevention of disorders mediated by PTP1B.
 - 7. Use according to any of claims 1 to 6, wherein R^1 and R^2 are each H.

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- 8. Use according to any of claims 1 to 7, wherein Cy is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, thiazolyl, phenyl-thiazolyl, thiazolyl-phenyl.
- 9. Use according to any of claims 1 to 8, wherein A is a moiety of the formula –CO-NHR⁶ wherein R⁶ is C₆-C₁₅ alkyl, C₂-C₁₅-alkenyl, C₂-C₁₅-alkynyl, a 3-8 membered cycloalkyl, C₁-C₆ alkyl-(3-8 membered) cycloalkyl, phenyl, C₁-C₁₂ alkyl phenyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl phenyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl phenyl.
- 10. An aryl dicarboxamide according to any of the formulae (Ia), (Ib) or (Ic):

HO
$$CO_2H$$
 OH HO_2C OH HO_2C

wherein

A is an aminocarbonyl moiety of the formula -CO-NHR⁶ wherein R⁶ is C₆-C₁₅ alkyl, C₂-C₁₅-alkenyl, C₂-C₁₅-alkynyl, a 3-8 membered cycloalkyl, C₁-C₆ alkyl-(3-8 membered) cycloalkyl, phenyl, C₁-C₁₂ alkyl phenyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl phenyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl phenyl;

Cy is an aryl, heteroaryl, aryl-heteroaryl, heteroaryl-aryl, aryl-aryl, cycloalkyl or heterocycle group;

n is either 0 or 1;

 R^1 and R^2 are independently from each other is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 -alkyl;

R³ is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl, C₁-C₆-alkyl amine, C₁-C₆-alkyl alkoxy, aryl, heteroaryl, saturated or unsaturated 3-8-membered cycloalkyl, 3-8-membered heterocycloalkyl, an acyl moiety, C₁-C₆-alkyl aryl, C₁-C₆-alkyl heteroaryl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl aryl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl heteroaryl, C₁-C₆-alkynyl aryl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl heteroaryl, C₁-C₆-alkyl cycloalkyl, C₁-C₆-alkyl heterocycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl heterocycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl heterocycloalkyl.

11. An aryl dicarboxamide according to formula (Ib) or (Ic):

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A is an aminocarbonyl moiety of the formula –CO-NHR⁶ wherein R⁶ is C₆-C₁₅ alkyl, C₂-C₁₅-alkenyl, C₂-C₁₅-alkynyl, a 3-8 membered cycloalkyl, C₁-C₆ alkyl-(3-8 membered) cycloalkyl, phenyl, C₁-C₁₂ alkyl phenyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl phenyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl phenyl;

Cy is an aryl, heteroaryl, aryl-heteroaryl, heteroaryl-aryl, aryl-aryl, cycloalkyl or heterocycle group;

n is either 0 or 1;

 R^1 and R^2 are independently from each other is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 -alkyl;

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R³ is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl, C₁-C₆-alkyl amine, C₁-C₆-alkyl alkoxy, aryl, heteroaryl, saturated or unsaturated 3-8-membered cycloalkyl, 3-8-membered heterocycloalkyl, an acyl moiety, C₁-C₆-alkyl aryl, C₁-C₆-alkyl heteroaryl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl aryl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl aryl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl heteroaryl, C₁-C₆-alkyl cycloalkyl, C₁-C₆-alkyl heterocycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl heterocycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆-alkynyl heterocycloalkyl.

- 12. An aryl dicarboxamide according to claim 10 or 11, wherein R¹ and R² are each H.
- 13. An aryl dicarboxamide according to any of claims 10 to 12, wherein Cy is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, thiazolyl, phenyl-thiazolyl, thiazolyl-phenyl.
 - 14. An aryl dicarboxamide according to claim 13, wherein R⁶ is selected from the group consisting of C₈-C₁₂ alkyl, C₁-C₄ alkyl phenyl which may be substituted by C₁-C₈ alkyl or phenoxy.
- 15. An aryl dicarboxamide according to any of the preceding claims selected from the group consisting of:
 - 5-[(3-cyclopentylpropanoyl)(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)amino]-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
 - 5-[(3-cyclopentylpropanoyl)(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)amino]-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
- [4-({{[2-(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}-[(2E)-3-phenylprop-2-enoyl]amino}methyl)phenoxy]acetic acid
 - 5-[(3-cyclopentylpropanoyl)(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)amino]-2-hydroxybenzoic acid

- 2-hydroxy-5-{(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)[4-(trifluoromethyl)-benzoyl]amino}benzoic acid
- 2-hydroxy-5-[[(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}-1,3-thiazol-2-yl)methyl](3-phenylpropanoyl)amino]benzoic acid
- 5 5-{benzoyl[(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}-1,3-thiazol-2-yl)methyl]-amino}-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-5-{[(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}-1,3-thiazol-2-yl)methyl][4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]amino}benzoic acid
- 5-[(cyclohexylcarbonyl)(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)amino]-2hydroxybenzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-5-[(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)(3-phenylpropanoyl)-amino]benzoic acid
 - $5-[benzoyl(4-\{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl\}benzyl)amino]-2-hydroxybenzoicacid\\$
- 5-[acetyl(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)amino]-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
 - 5-[(4-cyanobenzoyl)(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)amino]-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-5-[(phenoxyacetyl)(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)-amino]-benzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-5-{(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)[4-(trifluoromethyl)-benzoyl]amino}benzoic acid

- 2-hydroxy-5- $\{(4-\{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl\}benzyl)[(2E)-3-phenylprop-2-enoyl]amino\}benzoic acid$
- 5-[(N,N-dimethylglycyl)(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)amino]-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
- ⁵ 2-hydroxy-5-[(3-methylbut-2-enoyl)(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)-amino]benzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-5-{[{4-[(octylamino)carbonyl]benzyl}(phenoxyacetyl)amino]methyl}-benzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-5-({{4-[(octylamino)carbonyl]benzyl}[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]-amino}methyl)benzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-5-({{4-[(octylamino)carbonyl]benzyl}[(2E)-3-phenylprop-2-enoyl]-amino}methyl)benzoic acid
 - 5-{[(3-cyclopentylpropanoyl)(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)-amino]methyl}-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
- 2-hydroxy-5-{[(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)(phenoxyacetyl)-amino]methyl}benzoic acid
 - $2-hydroxy-5-(\{(4-\{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl\}benzyl)[4-(trifluoromethyl)-benzoyl]amino\}methyl)benzoic acid$
 - 2-hydroxy-5-{[(3-methylbut-2-enoyl)(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}-benzyl)amino]methyl}benzoic acid
 - 5-{[(3-cyclopentylpropanoyl)(4-{[(4-phenylbutyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)-amino]methyl}-2-hydroxybenzoic acid

- 2-hydroxy-5-($\{[(4-\{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl\}-1,3-thiazol-2-yl)methyl][(2E)-3-phenylprop-2-enoyl]amino}methyl)benzoic acid$
- [4-({(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]-amino}methyl)phenoxy]acetic acid
- 2-hydroxy-5-[(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)(3-phenylpropanoyl)-amino]benzoic acid
 - 4-[(3-cyclopentylpropanoyl)(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)amino]-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-4-{(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}benzyl)[4-(trifluoromethyl)-benzoyl]amino}benzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-5-[{[2-(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}(phenoxyacetyl)amino]benzoic acid
 - 2-hydroxy-5-{{[2-(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]amino}benzoic acid
- 5-([(6-chloropyridin-3-yl)carbonyl] {[2-(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}-phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
 - 5-((4-cyanobenzoyl){[2-(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
- 2-hydroxy-5-((3-methylbut-2-enoyl){[2-(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}-phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)benzoic acid
 - 5-((3-cyclopentylpropanoyl) {[2-(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)-2-hydroxybenzoic acid

- 2-hydroxy-5-{{[2-(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]amino}benzoic acid
- 2-hydroxy-5-[{[2-(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}(3-phenylpropanoyl)amino]benzoic acid
- 5 (benzoyl{[2-(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)-2-hydroxybenzoic acid
 - [4-({{[2-(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]amino}methyl)phenoxy]acetic acid
 - (4-{[{[2-(4-{[(4-pentylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}(3-phenylpropanoyl)amino]methyl}phenoxy)acetic acid
 - [4-({{[2-(4-{[(4-phenylbutyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]amino}methyl)phenoxy]acetic acid
 - (4-{[{[2-(4-{[(4-phenylbutyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}(3-phenylpropanoyl)amino]methyl}phenoxy)acetic acid
- [4-({{[2-(4-{[(4-phenylbutyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}[(2E)-3-phenylprop-2-enoyl]amino}methyl)phenoxy]acetic acid
 - $\{4-[((N,N-dimethylglycyl)\{[2-(4-\{[(4-phenylbutyl)amino]carbonyl\}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl\}amino)methyl]phenoxy\}acetic acid$
 - {4-[((cyclohexylcarbonyl){[2-(4-{[(4-phenylbutyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)methyl]phenoxy}acetic acid
 - {4-[((phenoxyacetyl){[2-(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)methyl]phenoxy}acetic acid

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[4-({{[2-(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]amino}methyl)phenoxy]acetic acid

(4-{[{[2-(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}(3-phenylpropanoyl)amino]methyl}phenoxy)acetic acid

{4-[((cyclohexylcarbonyl){[2-(4-{[(4-phenoxybenzyl)amino]carbonyl}phenyl)-1,3-thiazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)methyl]phenoxy}acetic acid

[4-({[(2-{4-[(octylamino)carbonyl]phenyl}-1,3-thiazol-4-yl)methyl][4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]amino}methyl)phenoxy]acetic acid

(4-{[[(2-{4-[(octylamino)carbonyl]phenyl}-1,3-thiazol-4-yl)methyl](3-phenylpropanoyl)amino]methyl}phenoxy)acetic acid

- 16. An aryl dicarboxamide according to any of the claims 10 to 15 for use as a medicament.
- 17. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one aryl dicarboxamide according to any of claims 10 to 15 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent or excipient thereof.
- 18. A method of preparing an aryl dicarboxamide according to any of claims 10 to 15, comprising the de-protection and/or tansformation step of:



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wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁴', R⁵', n and Cy are as above defined and FG is A or a leaving group.